

THIS IS
ME!



UT+
Plus
Cancún



AIX

INGUACHEN





- Alan Isaac Barrera Vázquez

- 29 years

- Mexico city

- May 17th

- alanbarrerav@hotmail.com

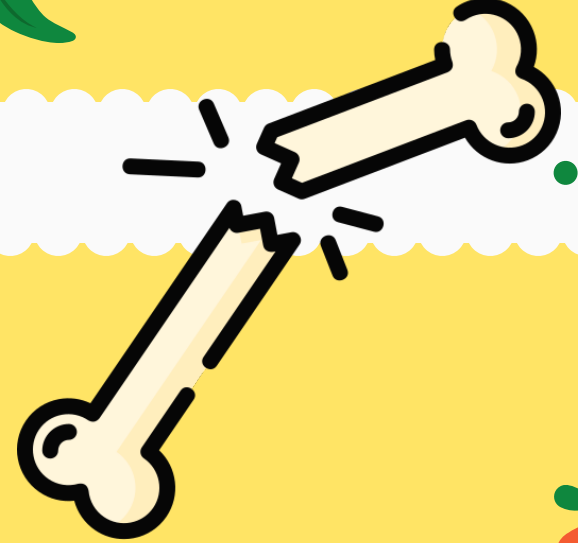


FUN FACTS!

WHEN I WAS 6 YEARS, I DRANK MY OWN PEE

I BROKE MY WRIST AS A KID

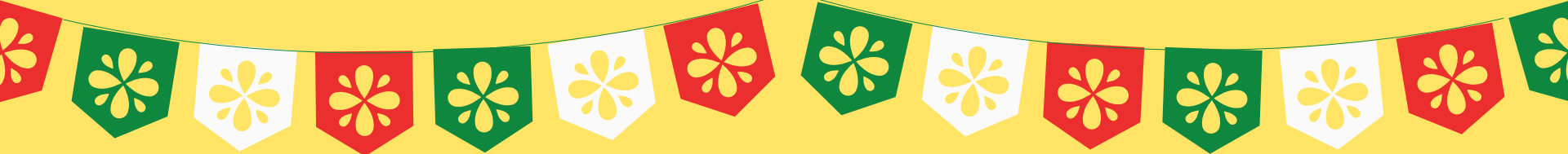
I DON'T LIKE CHOCOLATE!





THIS IS
YOU!





Writing
emails

A2.2





How often do
you write emails?

EMAILS



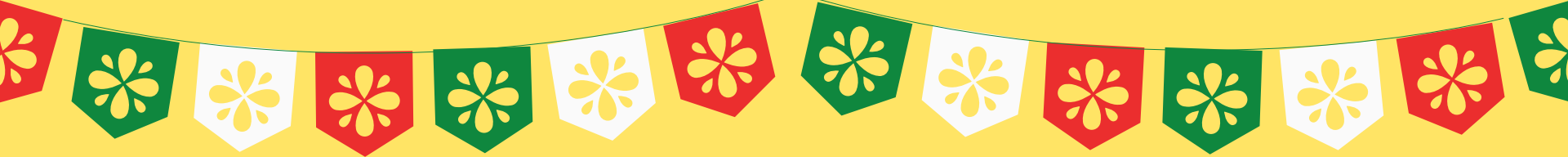
FORMAL

WE USE WELL-STRUCTURED SENTENCES



INFORMAL

WE USE LESS STRUCTURED EXPRESSIONS AND CONTRACTIONS




Contracted form	Full form
It's	It is
Isn't	Is not
It'll	It will
Won't	Will not
Can't	Cannot



PARTS OF AN EMAIL

Subject Line — ① Notes from yesterday's meeting

Sender — ②  **Javier Martinez** <jmartinez@silverstargraphics.com>

Recipient — ③ To Me







Carbon Copy — Cc Terry Graham <tgraham@silverstargraphics.com>

Salutation — ④ Good morning Anna!

Email Body — ⑤ Thanks for the clear and helpful presentation yesterday on the new procedures. You answered all my questions and I feel much more confident about the project going forward. Attached are my notes on the presentation if you'd like to pass them along to members of the team who weren't able to attend the meeting.

Closing — ⑥ Thanks again!
Javier

Signature — ⑦ Javier Martinez
Graphic Design Associate
★ **Silver Star Graphics**

Send ▾      **graphics-presentation.pdf (30K)** X ⋮ 

⑧
Attachment

SALUTATIONS!

- HI ALAN,
- HEY ALAN!
- DEAR ALAN,
- TO ALAN,
- HOW ARE YOU DOING?
- WHAT'S BEEN UP TO?
- I HOPE YOU'RE WELL
- HOW ARE YOU?



CLOSING

- BEST WISHES
- REGARDS TO YOUR FAMILY
- LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING YOU / HEARING FROM YOU
- ALL THE BEST
- LOTS OF LOVE



Subject: Last day of the course A2.2

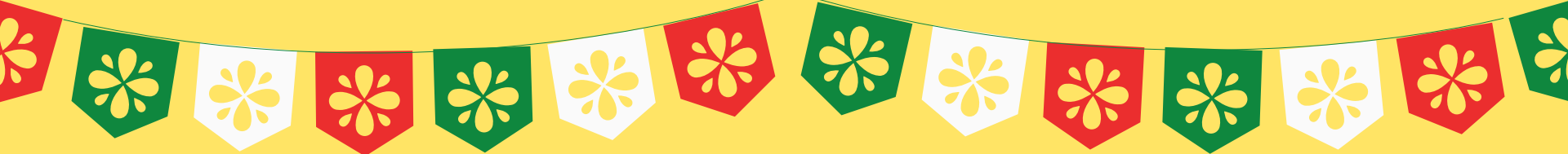
Hey students! how are you doing? I hope everyone's well. Tell me what you did during your holidays.

I'm writing this email to you so we can get agree on the last day of classes.

We said we were going to bring food and snacks. Can you let me know what you'll bring, please! Also which day you'd like the best, Monday or Sunday?

Looking forward to your answer. Best wishes
Teacher Alan






September 17th

A2.2





What's something
you like / dislike
from México?

• Something I ... from Mexico is... •



ADORE

LIKE

LOVE

ENJOY



FANCY

HATE

DON'T LIKE

DISLIKE

CAN'T STAND


CAN'T BEAR

DETEST





Mexican
sayings!





Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés

"hablando del rey de Roma"

"speaking of the devil"





Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés



"A buen entendedor, pocas palabras"
"A word is enough to the wise".





Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés

"estirar la pata"



"kick the bucket"



Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés

"No hay mal que
por bien no venga"

"Every cloud has a
silver lining"





Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés



"Más vale prevenir
que lamentar"

"Better safe
than sorry"



Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés

"it costs an arm
and a leg"



"cuesta un ojo
de la cara"



Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés

"El que mucho
abarca poco
aprieta"



"Bite off more
than you can
chew"



Refranes Mexicanos en Inglés

"Darle al clavo"



"Hit the nail
on the head".



CONDITIONALS



CONDITION + RESULT

ZERO
conditionalIf you stand in the rain, you get wet.
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE + PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: *Facts which are generally true or scientific facts*
*The condition always has the same result***FIRST**
conditionalIf it rains, we will cancel the trip.
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE + WILL / WON'T + VERB

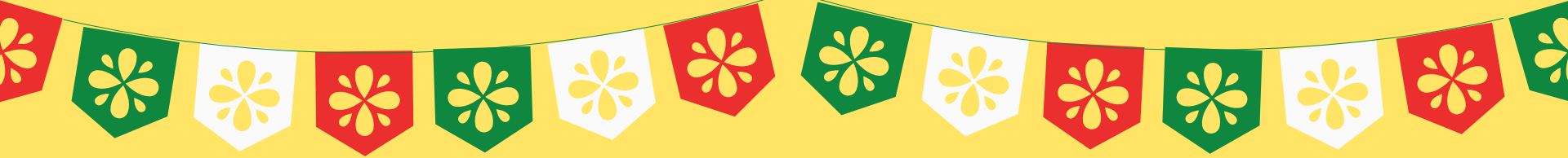
USES: *A possible situation in the future*
*Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)***SECOND**
conditionalIf I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE + WOULD + VERB

USES: *Hypothetical or unlikely situations*
*Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future***THIRD**
conditionalIf you had studied, you would have passed the exam.
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT + WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: *The person is imagining a different past*
Imaginary situation that did not happen



Zero Conditional



Zero conditional

<u>CAUSE</u>	<u>EFFECT</u>
<i>PRESENT SIMPLE</i>	<i>PRESENT SIMPLE</i>
<u>IF</u> YOU LEAVE AN ICE CUBE OUTSIDE,	IT MELTS.
<u>IF</u> I HAVE TIME IN THE AFTERNOON,	I GO TO THE GYM.

Zero conditional

<u>CAUSE</u>	<u>EFFECT</u>
<i>PRESENT SIMPLE</i>	<i>PRESENT SIMPLE</i>
<u>WHEN</u> YOU LEAVE AN ICE CUBE OUTSIDE,	IT MELTS.
<u>WHEN</u> I HAVE TIME IN THE AFTERNOON,	I GO TO THE GYM.

IF + RESULT

PRESENT SIMPLE + PRESENT SIMPLE

If you leave ice in the sun, it melts.



IF



CONDITION



,



RESULT



Zero conditionals are used for facts that are generally true and do not change.

It refers to a general situation that always happens if a condition is met.

CONDITION + RESULT

IF CLAUSE, + MAIN CLAUSE

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.

← COMMA IS NECESSARY

RESULT + CONDITION

MAIN CLAUSE + IF CLAUSE

You get wet if you stand in the rain.

← NO COMMA



1. (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)

2. (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)

3. (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)

4. (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)

5. (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)

6. (people / eat / too many sweets / they / get fat)



WHAT DO YOU DO IF...





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you receive
bad service in
a restaurant?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you don't
want to
do your
homework?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you feel
sick?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you feel
bored at
home?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you are
locked out of
your home?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you feel
hungry at
night?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you have to
prepare for
an exam?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...someone
near you in
a cinema
makes a lot of
noise?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you feel
sleepy during
the day?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you
can't find
something?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you don't
understand
your teacher?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you need to
borrow some
money?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...a shop
assistant
gives you
too much
change?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you can't
sleep at
night?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

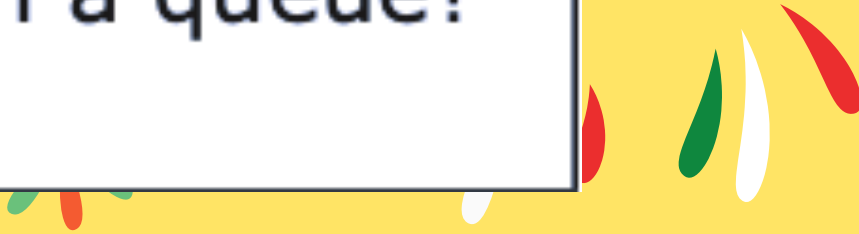
...there is
nothing to
watch on TV?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...people push
in front of you
in a queue?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...the Internet
goes down?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you
forget your
homework?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you wake up
late for class?





WHAT DO YOU DO IF...

...you eat too
much?





FIRST CONDITIONAL



First conditional

<u>CONDITION</u>	<u>RESULT</u>
<i>PRESENT SIMPLE</i>	<i>FUTURE SIMPLE</i>
<u>IF</u> YOU STUDY HARDER,	YOU WILL GET A 10 IN MY CLASS.
<u>IF</u> I HAVE TIME IN THE AFTERNOON,	I WILL GO TO THE GYM

First conditional

<u>CONDITION</u>	<u>RESULT</u>
<i>FUTURE SIMPLE</i>	<i>PRESENT SIMPLE</i>
YOU WILL GET A 10 IN MY CLASS	<u>IF</u> YOU STUDY HARDER.
I WILL GO TO THE GYM	<u>IF</u> I HAVE TIME IN THE AFTERNOON.

Second
conditional



If you woke up suddenly because your house was on fire, what item would you save first?

If you could only eat one food for the rest of your life, what would you choose?

If you changed your name, what name would you choose?

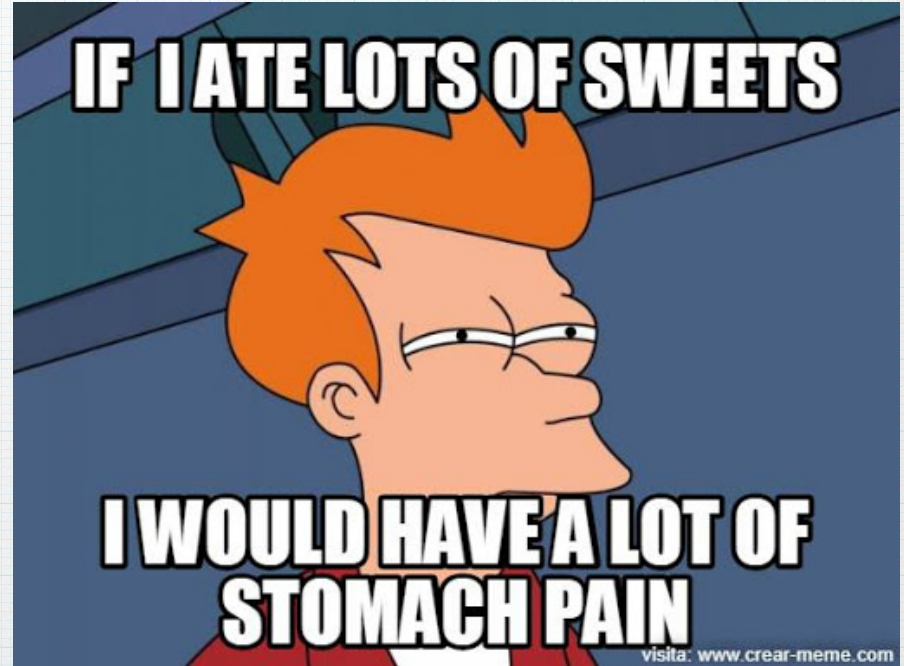
If you didn't need sleep, how would you spend your nights?

What would you do if...

- * 1. Would you **help** someone you don't know **if** that person **was** in trouble?
- * **Yes, I would / No, I wouldn't**
- * 2. What language would you **speak** **if** you **could** learn any?
- * **I would speak** _____

2nd conditional

- * What is it?
- * it is used to talk about **UNREAL / HYPOTHETICAL** situations



2nd conditional

IF clause

Main clause

If I had \$200,

I **would buy** something

If I had superpowers,

I **would fly**

What's the structure?

* I would travel to Japan if I had \$50,000

* Subject + would + verb + IF + Subject + Verb in past

Would travel

What about questions?

* I would travel to Japan if I had \$50,000

* Would I travel to Japan if I had \$50,000 ?

* Where Would I travel if I had \$50,000 ?

WH Questions

Who

why

What

Where

When

How

WAS / WERE

- * We usually use **Were** when we use 2nd conditional
- * If I were you, I would eat vegetables.
- * If I were you, I would drink more water.

I - was
You - were
He - was
She was
It was
We - were
They - were

What if...

If you had only 24 hours to live, what would you do?

What if...

If the whole world were listening, what would you say?

What if...

If you could be another person for a day, who would you be?
and why?

What if...

If you could be invisible for a day what would you do and why?

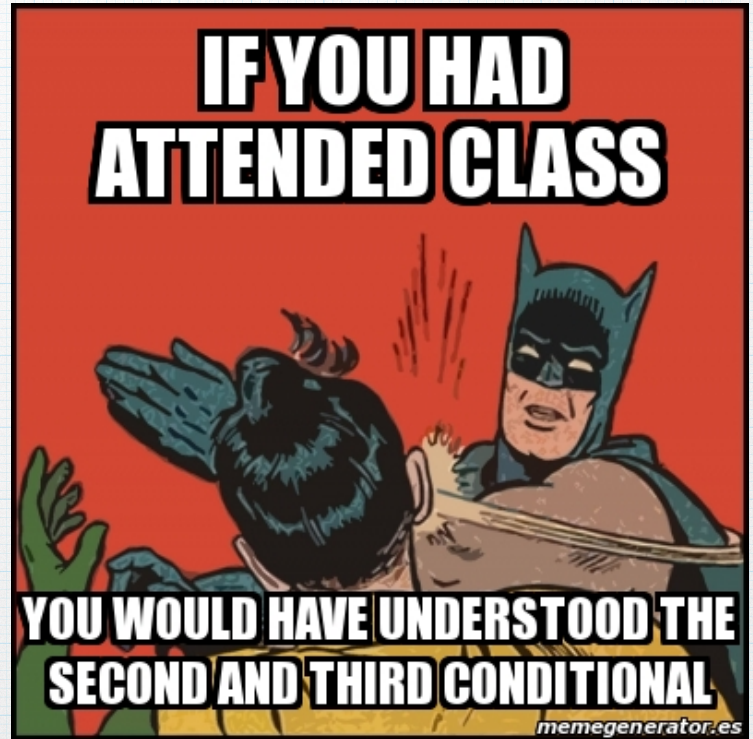
What if...

If you could only listen to one song for the rest of your life, which song would you choose?

What if...

If you suddenly woke up because your house was on fire, which three things would you save as you ran outside?

3rd conditional



Grammar of the 3rd conditional

(If + past perfect)

If I had studied more,

“Past perfect”

Subject + had / hadn't + past participle

I had seen that movie before

(Would, could, should + have + past participle)

I could have passed the exam

Could / Couldn't = possibility in the past

Should / Shouldn't = Advice in the past

Would / Wouldn't = General situations

Any regrets?

- * Have you ever regretted something you did in the past?

I never learned how to swim

If I had had more time, I would have practiced more

Contractions

- * **Would have = Would've**
- * **Could have = Could've**
- * **should have = should've**

THE BIG SCREEN



FILM GENRES



FILM GENRES



**MUSICALS
/DANCE**



**SCIENCE
FICTION**



HORROR



WAR



WESTERNS

FILM GENRES



FILM NOIR



**MELODRAMAS
/WEEPERS**



**DETECTIVE
& MYSTERY**



**THRILLER
/SUSPENSE**



**ZOMBIE
FILMS**

▶ 1:29 **VOCABULARY** • *Adjectives to describe movies* Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.

funny something that makes you laugh

weird very strange or unusual, in a negative way

thought-provoking something that makes you think

hilarious very, very funny

unforgettable something you are going to remember

violent bloody; with a lot of fighting and killing

silly not serious; almost stupid

romantic about love

boring not interesting

PAIR WORK Write the title of a movie for each adjective. Then tell your partner about your choices.

a funny movie	
a hilarious movie	
a silly movie	
a boring movie	
a weird movie	
an unforgettable movie	
a romantic movie	
a thought-provoking movie	
a violent movie	

Wishes

present

**What's something you want
right now but you don't have?**

I wish I had the new AirPods

If only I had the new AirPods



I wish / If only

PRESENT

- * When you **wish something in present** you have to use verbs in **simple past**.
- * Examples:
- * I don't have a computer / I wish I had a computer.
- * I don't know how to drive / If only I knew how to drive.

I wish / If only

PRESENT

* **I wish** + **Past simple (didn't)** + Complement

* I wish I gave my Spanish exam to my teacher on time.

* **If only** + **past simple** + complement

* If only I could swim

What would you like to be different?

Think about three wishes you want for

1. Your family = I wish my family were here.
2. You = if only I knew how to dance Salsa.
3. The world = I wish the world were/was a better place to live

Wishes

past

What's something you want
to change from the past

I've never learned how to swim

I wish I had learned how to swim

If only I had learned how to swim



I wish / If only

PAST

- * When you **wish something was different from the past** you have to use verbs in **past participle**.
- * Examples:
- * I didn't do my homework / I wish I had done (do) my homework.
- * I failed my English exam / If only I had studied harder.

I wish / If only

PAST

- * **If only** + **past perfect** + complement
- * **I wish** + **Past Perfect (Had) (Hadn't) past participle** +
Complement
- * **I wish** **I hadn't watched** **that movie.**

Write a wish

- * Write a wish in past or present depending of the situation.
- * 1. I can't dance Cumbias. I wish I could dance Cumbias
- * 2. I didn't finish my project.
- * 3. I want to buy an ice cream.
- * 4. I got wet because of the rain.
- * 5. I want to learn Chinese.
- * 6. I woke up very late, and missed my virtual class.

Reported speech

What is it?

- * When we want to **SAY** or **TELL** what someone previously said to someone else.
- * **Alan: "I love my cats"**

Direct speech

Alan says "I love my cats".

Reported speech

Alan said (that) he loved his cats

Pronouns

Subject pronoun

I

You

He

She

It

We

You

They

object pronoun

Me

You

Him

Her

It

Us

You

Them

possessive adjective

My

Your

His

Her

Its

Our

Your

Their

Sentence

Laura: "I can run very fast"

My teacher: "We have homework"

My mom: "I love you"

My mom and my dad: "you need to clean your room"

Reported speech

Laura said (that) she could run very fast.

My teacher said (that) we had homework.

My mom said (that) she loved me

My mom and my dad said that I needed to clean my room.

Sentence (Raúl)

I watch a movie

I watched a movie

I am watching a movie

I have watched a movie

I had watched a movie

I will watch a movie

I am going to watch a movie

Reported Speech

He said he watched a movie

He said he had watched a movie

He said he was watching a movie

He said he had watched a movie

He said he had watched a movie

He said he would watch a movie

He said he was going to watch a movie

DIRECT SPEECH		REPORTED SPEECH
Present simple He said, "I want to watch a film"	➔	Past Simple He said (that) he wanted to watch a film
Present Continuous He said, "Jane is sleeping."	➔	Past Continuous He said (that) Jane was sleeping.
Present Perfect She said, "I have bought a new dress."	➔	Past Perfect She said (that) she had bought a new dress.
Past Simple Alex said, "I finished my homework."	➔	Past Perfect Alex said (that) he had finished his homework.
Will She said, "I will always love Tom."	➔	Would She said (that) she would always love Tom.
Can Tom said, "I can carry 50 kg."	➔	Could Tom said (that) he could carry 50 kg.
May Ben said "It may rain."	➔	Might Ben said (that) it might rain.
Must He said, "Everybody must obey the rules."	➔	Had to He said (that) everybody had to obey the rules.
Have to She said, "I have to go home."	➔	Had to She said (that) she had to go home.

Say vs Tell

- * We can either use SAY or TELL with reported speech but there's a mild difference.

"Said"

Bruno: "I will eat pizza"

Bruno **said** he would eat
pizza

Luisa: "I did my homework"

Luisa **said** she had done her
homework

Alan: "I want to play xbox"

Alan **said** he wanted to play
xbox.

The students: "We are
copying the homework"

The students **said** they were
copying the homework.

"Told"

Bruno **told me** he would eat
pizza

Luisa **told the teacher** she
had done her homework

Alan **told me** he wanted to
play xbox.

The students **told the
teacher** they were copying
the hw

Complete the task

THE TEACHER SAID / TOLD ME

- * 1. "The film began at 7 o'clock".
- * 2. "I never make mistakes".
- * 3. "I don't want to go to my house".
- * 4. "I am cooking something"
- * 5. "I will buy a new car"

Reporting orders, advice and requests

Tell - Ask - Advise

Imperatives and orders

- * Clean that table
- * Do your homework
- * Speak in English
- * Don't play video games

Advice

- * You should study more
- * Your mom shouldn't eat that
- * You ought to pay attention in class

Requests

- * Can you clean the kitchen ?
- * Can you show me your homework?
- * Could you close the windows please?

Reporting questions

Questions within questions

Do you know?

Where is the bathroom?

Do you know where the
bathroom is?

Can you tell me?

What did you see?

Can you tell me what you
saw ?

Would you tell me?

how does she paint?

Would you tell me how she
paints?

Do you remember?

Who is that guy?

Do you remember who that
guy is?

Questions within sentences

I wonder

Where is the bathroom?

I'm not sure

What did you see?

tell me please

how does she paint?

My friend asked me

Who is that guy?

Reporting questions

Yes - No questions

Do you like apples?

Can you dance?

will you eat pizza?

have you ever seen an alien?

WH questions

What's your name?

How did you swim so fast?

Where have you been?

When was the party?

Reporting questions

Yes - No questions

Do you like apples?

Can you dance?

did you eat pizza?

Have you ever seen an alien?

Reported speech with
"IF" — "WHETHER"

Someone asked me if I liked apples

Someone asked me whether I could dance

someone asked me if I had eaten pizza

someone asked me if I had ever seen an
alien.

Reporting questions

WH questions

What is your name?

How did you swim so fast?

Where have you been?

When was the party?

Reported speech

Someone asked me what my name was.

Someone asked me how I had swum so fast.

Someone asked me where I had been

Someone asked me When the party had
been

Activity

- * Report following questions
- * 1. Christopher "Do you want to dance?"
- * 2. Betty "When did you come?"
- * 3. Mark "Has John arrived?"
- * 4. Mandy "Can I help you?"
- * 5. Andrew "Are you going to fly to Canada?"
- * 6. Justin "Will you marry me?"
- * 7. Ronald "Where does she buy the groceries?"

asked me

Complete the activity

- * Report next information.
- * 1. What are you doing with your computer?
- * 2. I don't want to dance with my sister
- * 3. I will go to the supermarket
- * 4. Who speaks English?
- * 5. My dad and mom were working a lot.

Welcome
everyone





SPEAKING ACTIVITY

Have you ever made up an
excuse for being late?

Top excuses for being late





Don't Say



My dog was sick

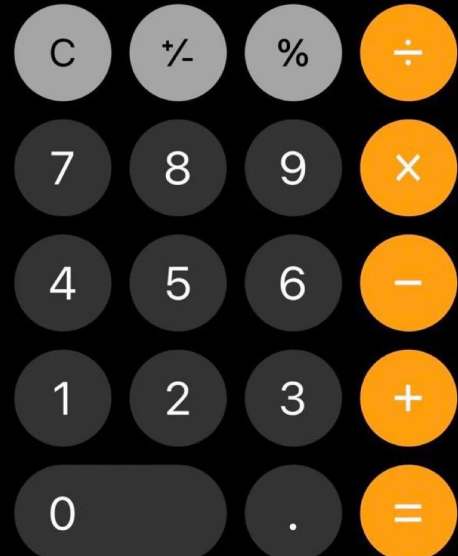


My alarm didn't go off

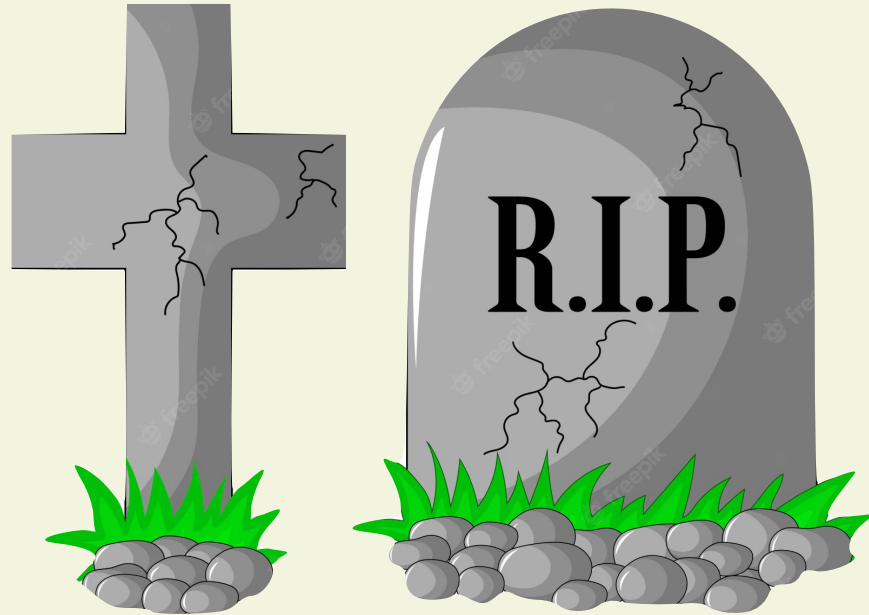
me: why didn't my alarm go off?

my alarm:

630



My (granny) just passed away



Aliens abducted me





I overslept.

I missed the bus.

I couldn't get a taxi.

I couldn't find a parking space.

I got stuck in traffic.




10 Excuses for Being Late

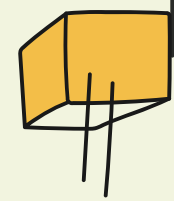
1. Sorry I'm late.
2. I overslept.
(= I slept longer than I should have)
3. My alarm didn't go off.
4. I had to wait ages for a bus.
(ages = a very long time)
5. The bus was late.
6. The traffic was terrible.
7. I couldn't find a parking spot.
8. I got lost coming here.
9. I was tied up in a meeting.
(tied up = occupied, impossible to escape)
10. I just lost track of time.
(= I didn't notice what time it was)



LISTENING ACTIVITY

 1:20 **LISTEN TO ACTIVATE VOCABULARY** Listen to the conversations. Complete the sentences, inferring the information and using the Vocabulary.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 1 Ted's late because he | 3 They're going to be late because they |
| 2 Maude probably | 4 First they Then they probably |



CONVERSATION MODEL

A  1:22 Read and listen to someone apologize for being late.

A: Have you been here long?

B: For about ten minutes.

A: Sorry I'm late. I got stuck in traffic.
Did you get tickets?

B: Yes. But the 8:00 show for *The Love Boat* is sold out.
I got tickets for *Paradise Island*. I hope that's OK.

A: That's fine. How much do I owe?

B: Nothing. It's on me.

A: Well, thanks! Next time it's my treat.



CONVERSATION ACTIVATOR



A. HAVE YOU BEEN HERE LONG?

B. FOR ABOUT _____ MINUTES / HOURS

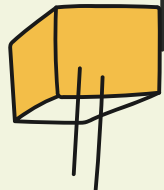
A. SORRY I'M LATE. _____ (EXCUSE).
DID YOU GET THE TICKETS FOR _____?

B. YES



A HOW MUCH DO I OWE YOU?

B. NO WORRIES, THIS TIME IT'S MY TREAT!

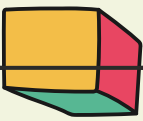


Asking for & Giving Directions



Asking for directions

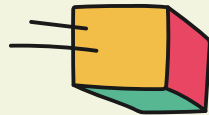
1. Excuse me, how do I get to the....?
2. Pardon me, I'm looking for ... ?
3. Excuse me, do you know where the _____ is?



1. Excuse me, how do I get to the....?

2. Pardon me, I'm looking for ... ?

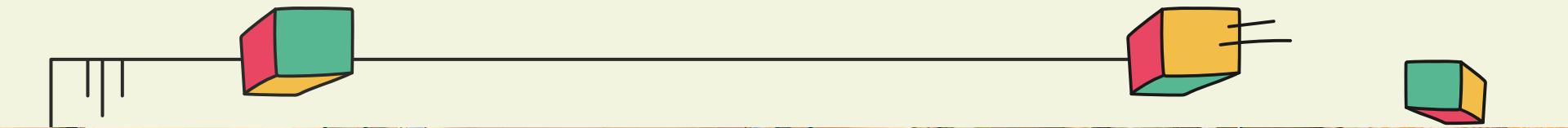
3. Excuse me, do you know where the _____ is?





alamy

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www.alamy.com







ORGANIC
Product of Mexico
Orange Bell Pepper
\$1.39/10oz \$5.99/lb
94854

ORGANIC
Nicotiana
Zucchini
\$2.99

ORGANIC
Red Peppers
\$2.99

Product of Chile
Eggplant
\$2.99





Shell
V-Power
Petrol Berprestasi

HELIX Motor oils

Kedai

ATM

24 Jam

NIKMATI PROMOSI RMI di SINI

V-Power

V-Power

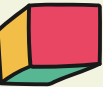
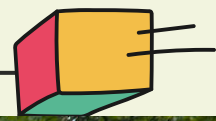
V-Power

V-Power

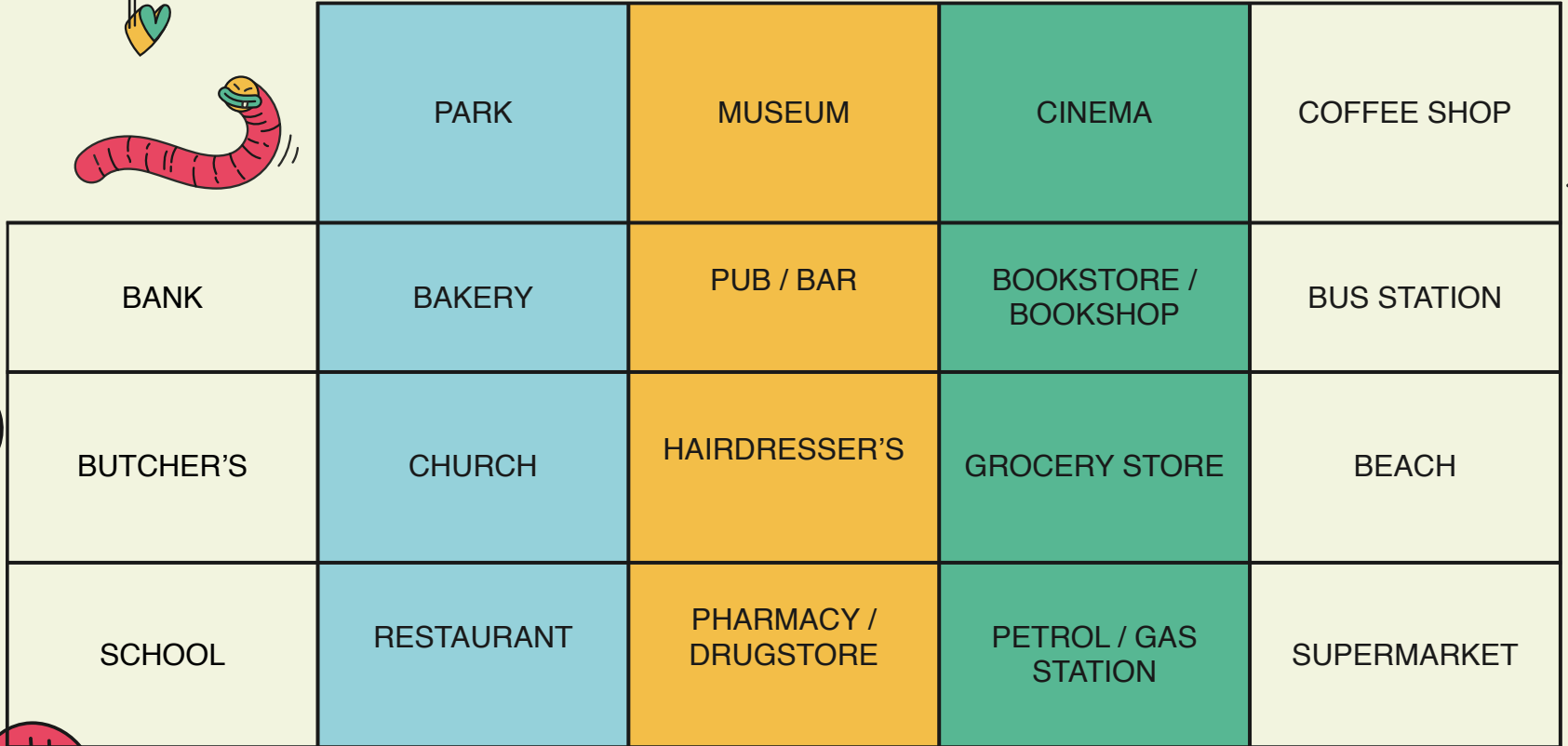








PLACES AROUND THE CITY

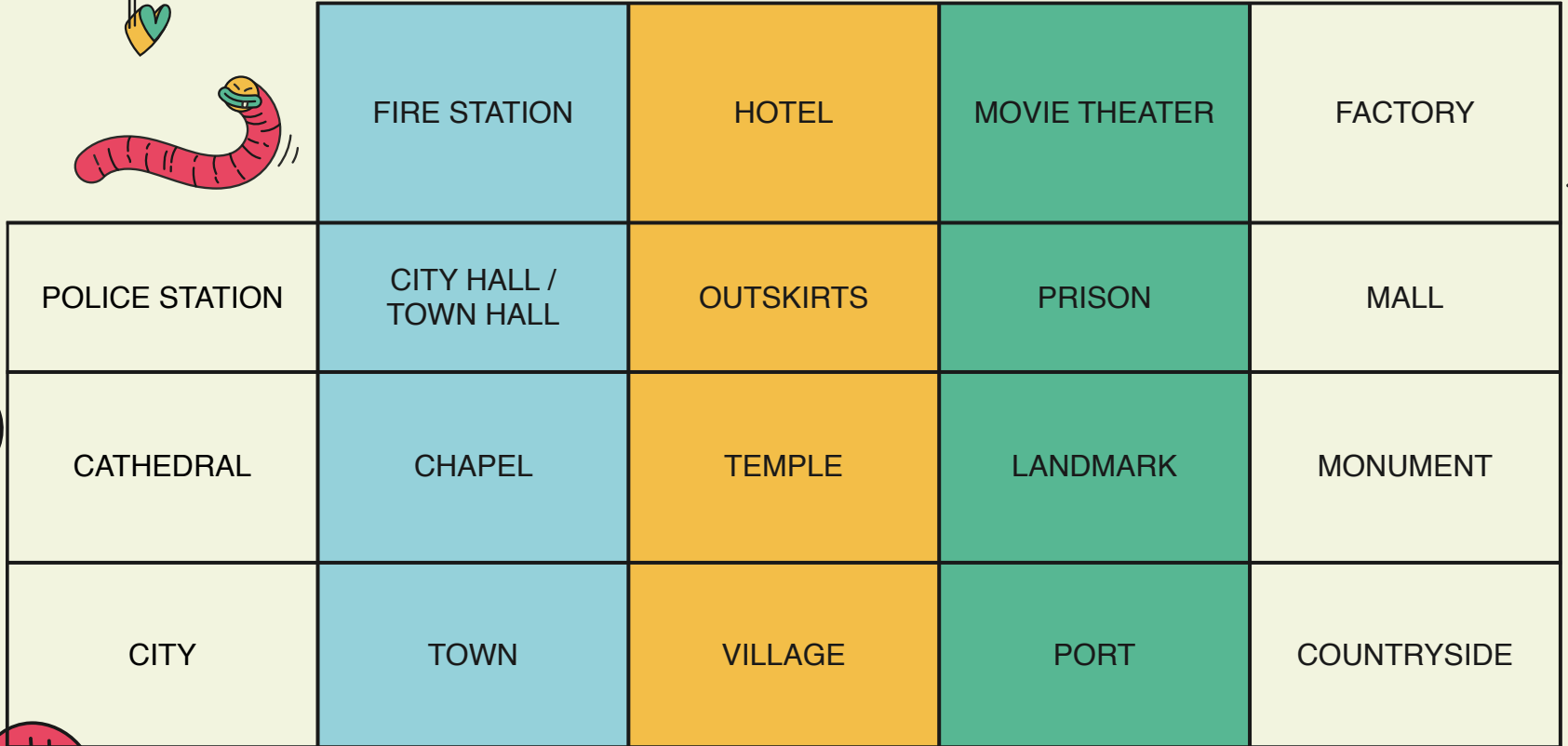


The image features a grid of city places with various decorative elements. The grid is a 4x4 table with a 5th column. The cells are colored in a repeating pattern: light blue, orange, teal, and light yellow. The text in each cell is as follows:

	PARK	MUSEUM	CINEMA	COFFEE SHOP
BANK	BAKERY	PUB / BAR	BOOKSTORE / BOOKSHOP	BUS STATION
BUTCHER'S	CHURCH	HAIRDRESSER'S	GROCERY STORE	BEACH
SCHOOL	RESTAURANT	PHARMACY / DRUGSTORE	PETROL / GAS STATION	SUPERMARKET

Decorative elements include: a yellow and red block at the top left; a yellow worm at the top center; a yellow and red block at the top right; a yellow and blue heart at the top left; a pink worm at the middle left; a yellow and red block at the middle left; a yellow worm at the middle left; a yellow and red block at the bottom left; a yellow worm at the bottom left; a yellow and red block at the bottom center; and a yellow and red block at the bottom right.

PLACES AROUND THE CITY






The table is decorated with various colorful illustrations: a yellow and red cube with black lines at the top left; a yellow and red curved shape at the top center; a yellow and red cube at the top right; a yellow and blue heart with a black outline on the left; a pink and yellow worm with a blue head and black lines on the left; a yellow and red curved shape on the left; a yellow and red cube at the bottom right; and a pink and yellow worm with a blue head and black lines at the bottom left.

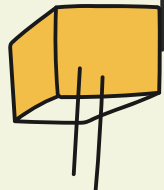
	FIRE STATION	HOTEL	MOVIE THEATER	FACTORY
POLICE STATION	CITY HALL / TOWN HALL	OUTSKIRTS	PRISON	MALL
CATHEDRAL	CHAPEL	TEMPLE	LANDMARK	MONUMENT
CITY	TOWN	VILLAGE	PORT	COUNTRYSIDE



PLACES AROUND THE CITY

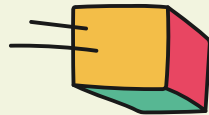
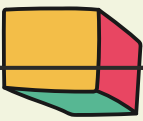


	SIDEWALK / PAVEMENT	CYCLE PATH	TRAFFIC JAM	TRAFFIC LIGHT
	CROSSROADS	ROUNDAABOUT	CROSSWALK	BLOCK
	STREET	HIGHWAY	BRIDGE	AVENUE
	VENUE	CITY CENTER	TWO-WAY STREET	ROAD SIGN



Expression to give directions

- Go straight ahead / on
- Turn left on ...
- Turn right on...
- Walk (5) blocks
- You'll see the / a / an
- Go along the street
- Cross the street / avenue
- It's on the corner
- Go down the street
- Make a left / right on...
- Go past the...
- take the (first, second) left / right



ROAD SIGNS



PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE

Woodward
English



BEHIND



IN FRONT OF



NEXT TO



BETWEEN



NEAR



ABOVE



BELOW



IN



ON

www.grammar.cl

www.woodwardenglish.com

www.vocabulary.cl

Prepositions of place

